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# 20 Years of Democracy in Nigeria

Convenor: Wale Adebanwi, Rhodes Professor of Race Relations, African Studies Centre Conference Administrator: Brenda McCollum (events@africa.ox.ac.uk)

#### VENUES

The Nissan Lecture Theatre, St Antony's College, (9:00 am – 4:30 pm) and Theatre 2, Blavatnik School of Government, 120 Walton St, Oxford OX2 6GG (5:00 – 7:30 pm)

# 6th December, 2019

The conference is supported by the Rhodes Chair in Race Relations, African Studies Centre, University of Oxford. Venue: Nissan Lecture Theatre, St Antony's College

#### 9.00am

Welcome and Introduction of Keynote Speaker – Wale Adebanwi

#### 9.10 - 9.50am KEYNOTE ADDRESS

Twenty Years of Semi-Democracy in Nigeria: Future Challenges for Democratic Development **Professor Larry Diamond**, Stanford University, USA

#### 9.50 - 10.30am

Question & Answer

10.30 - 11.00am: Coffee Break (Hilda Besse Box)

## PANELS

#### PANEL 1 11:00am - 12:30pm

# The Nigerian State: Structure, Agency and Institutional Processes

Reconstructions, Resilience and Relevance: Political Elites and Ethnic Mobilization, 1999–2019 **Eghosa Osaghae**, University of Ibadan, Nigeria

Federalism, Constitutional Reform, and the Elusive Quest for "Political Restructuring" in the Fourth Nigerian Republic **Rotimi Suberu**, Bennington University, Vermont, USA

The Nigerian Presidency and the Challenges of Governance in the Fourth Republic

Aliyu Modibbo Umar, African Studies Centre, University of Oxford, UK

A Republic of Dashed Hopes? Party Politics and 20 years of the Travails of Democracy in Nigeria's Fourth Republic **Adigun Agbaje**, University of Ibadan, Nigeria

Today's Nigeria resembles Abacha's Nigeria. Why does the international community treat it so differently? **Matthew T. Page**, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington D.C., USA

Chair: **Prof Daniel Bach**, Centre national de la recherche scientifique (CNRS) Paris, France

### 12:30 – 1:30pm: Lunch Break

#### PANEL 2 1:30 - 2.40pm

#### The Political Economy of Oil

Politicians and Oil **Peter Lewis**, Johns Hopkins University, USA

The Political Economy of Nigerian Oil Trading **Ricardo Soares de Oliviera**, University of Oxford, UK

From Diversification to Decentralization: the Sub-National Roots of Transforming Nigeria's Oil Economy **Zainab Usman**, The World Bank, Washington D.C., USA

Nigeria: No Longer an Oil State Oliver Owen and Sarah Burns, University of Oxford, UK

Chair: Prof Adigun Agbaje, University of Ibadan, Nigeria

#### PANEL 3 2:50 - 4.30pm

#### Electoral Governance, Civil Society and (In)Security

Theorizing Electoral Democracy in Nigeria: Elections, Representation and Accountancy **Okechukwu Ibeanu**, Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC), Abuja, Nigeria

The 2019 General Elections in Nigeria: An Assessment **Jubrin Ibrahim**, Centre for Democracy and Development, Abuja, Nigeria

Resistance in the Age of Democracy: The Changing Parameters of Civil Society in Nigeria **Ebenezer Obadare**, University of Kansas, USA From Human Rights Movement to Civil Society: A Review of Twenty Years of Democracy in Nigeria **Idayat Hassan**, Centre for Democracy and Development, Abuja, Nigeria

Political Communication in Nigeria: From Radio to WhatsApp **Nic Cheeseman**, University of Birmingham, UK

The Political Economy of Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency in North-East Nigeria Adam Higazi, Modibbo Adama University of Technology, Yola, Nigeria and University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Chair: Prof David Pratten, University of Oxford, UK

4:30 - 5:00pm: Break (Move to Blavatnik School of Government)

**Venue:** Lecture Theatre 2, Blavatnik School of Government, 120 Walton St, Oxford OX2 6GG

#### 5.00 – 5.05pm

Introduction of Governor Kayode Fayemi Wale Adebanwi, University of Oxford, UK

#### 5.05 – 5.35pm

Special Guest Speech

**Dr Kayode Fayemi**, Governor of Ekiti State and Chairman, Nigeria Governors Forum

#### 5.35 – 5.40pm

Introduction of Governor Aminu Tambuwal **Wale Adebanwi**, University of Oxford, UK

#### 5.40 – 6.10pm

Special Guest Speech

**Rt Hon Aminu Tambuwal**, Governor of Sokoto State and Deputy Chairman, Nigeria Governors Forum

#### 6.10 – 7.50pm

Panel Discussion and Question & Answer

Dr Kingsley Moghalu, Lagos, Nigeria Mallam Bashir Yusuf Ibrahim, Abuja, Nigeria Mr Akin Osuntokun, African Studies Centre, University of Oxford, UK

Chair: Professor Eghosa Osaghae, University of Ibadan, Nigeria

#### 7.50pm

Gratitude The Convener

